TPRO-PCI-U/TSAT-PCI-U SYNCHRONIZABLE TIMECODE GENERATOR with UNIVERAL PCI BUS INTERFACE

Linux Driver Application Programmer's Guide

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1 Overview

The Linux Driver for the Spectracom TPRO/TSAT PCI-U boards provides the interface for multiple users to access the board using the API documented in Chapter Three.

The TPRO/TSAT PCI-U performs timing and synchronization functions referenced to an input timecode signal. The board synchronizes its on-board clock to the incoming timecode. The on-board clock's time is also provided as an IRIG-B output. The board includes a time-tag TTL input, a programmable "heartbeat" pulse or squarewave output (with interrupt capability), and a programmable "match" start/stop time output (with interrupt capability)

The TPRO/TSAT PCI-U continues to increment time ("freewheel") in the absence of an input timecode. Thus, the board can be used as an IRIG-B timecode generator by setting the initial time via the PCI bus.

The input timecode format (IRIG-B, IRIG-A, or NASA36) is detected automatically. Synchronization to the input timecode is also automatic and can be enabled/disabled via the PCI bus. A propagation delay offset may be specified to compensate for cable delays.

The timecode input is an amplitude-modulated sine wave. An automatic gain control (AGC) circuit permits a wide range of input amplitudes. The timecode input is differential; the board does not reference this signal to ground. A single-ended input (referenced to ground) is also acceptable.

The board can be ordered with option "-M" to synchronize to a one-pulse-per-second (1PPS) input instead of an incoming timecode. In this case, the initial time is programmed via the PCI bus, and the board begins counting on the next 1 PPS pulse.

2 Installing the Driver

2.1 CPU and Kernel Support

The driver is designed to operate with 32bit or 64bit Linux kernel versions 2.4 and 2.6 running on a PC system with Intel x86 processor(s). Testing was performed under Redhat 2.6.18 (64 bit Multi-processor/Multi-core), 2.4.22 (32-bit, single processor), 2.6.5 (32-bit, single processor), 2.6.13.1 (32-bit, single processor) and 2.6.18 (64-bit, multiple processors). The driver was also tested under Ubuntu with 2.6.15 kernel (32-bit, single processor).

NOTE: Due to kernel version differences, the driver will need to be built before it is used. You will need *GCC* and *Make* utilities. You will also need the *GNU C Library*.

2.2 To Build and Install the Driver:

- 1) Open a terminal window.
- 2) Make sure you are logged in as a root user.
- 3) Copy the drive file to a convenient directory location and extract the driver.
- 4) Change to the directory where the driver and its sources were extracted.
- **5)** Build the driver by issuing the commands below:
 - > make clean
 - > make
 - > cd driver
 - > make install

NOTE: Due to the differences between the many Linux distributions, some build errors may occur. The most likely cause is an incorrectly installed kernel source. Refer to the documentation for your release of Linux for instructions concerning installing the kernel source.

- **6)** Install the driver by issuing the command:
 - > modprobe tpropci

To verify that the driver has been installed, type at the prompt:

> Ismod

Verify that the driver "tpropci" is present.

2.3 Uninstalling the Driver

To uninstall the driver, issue the following command:

> rmmod tpropci

2.4 Application Example

With the drivers, there is a folder called "tools" that contains source code with example programs and scripts. These examples demonstrate how to use the API calls to interface to the card. The examples will need to be built before they are used, again due to kernel version differences.

To run a program, type at the prompt:

> ./GetTime <X> x = PCI card with which you want to interface

This program will return the current time from the TPROPCI card 0.

3 Interface to the Linux API

3.1 Header File

The following is the "TPRO.H" API Interface Header File.

```
** Module : tpro.h
** Date : 04/02/08
** Purpose : This is the TPRO-PCI interface include file.
** Copyright(C) 2008 Spectracom Corporation. All Rights Reserved.
*******************************
#ifndef defined TPRO
#define _defined_TPRO_
         DEFINES
***********************
** Heartbeat constants
#define SIG_NO_JAM (0) /* start next cycle */
#define SIG_JAM (1) /* start immediately */
** Match constants
#define MATCH_TIME_START (0) /* start time */
#define MATCH TIME STOP (1) /* stop time */
   Oscillator frequencies - for Compact PCI Card Only
#define OSC OUT OFF
#define OSC_OUT_1KHZ
#define OSC_OUT_1MHZ
#define OSC_OUT_5MHZ
                    (1)
                    (2)
                   (3)
#define OSC_OUT_10MHZ
                  (4)
** TPRO BOARD OBJECT
*/
typedef struct TPRO BoardObj {
             file descriptor;
 unsigned short devid;
 unsigned short options;
} TPRO_BoardObj;
** TPRO ALTITUDE OBJECT
```

```
typedef struct TPRO_AltObj {
 float meters;
} TPRO_AltObj;
** TPRO DATE OBJECT
typedef struct TPRO DateObj {
  unsigned short year;
 unsigned char month; unsigned char day;
} TPRO DateObj;
** TPRO LONGITUDE/LATTITUDE OBJECT
typedef struct TPRO LongLat {
  unsigned short degrees;
 float
                 minutes;
} TPRO_LongObj, TPRO_LatObj;
** TPRO MATCH OBJECT
typedef struct TPRO_MatchObj {
  unsigned char matchType; /* start/stop time */
  double
                  seconds;
  unsigned char minutes;
 unsigned char hours;
  unsigned short days;
} TPRO_MatchObj;
** TPRO SATINFO OBJECT
typedef struct TPRO SatObj {
 unsigned char satsTracked; /* num sats tracked */
 unsigned char satsView; /* num sats in view */
} TPRO_SatObj;
** TPRO HEARTBEAT OBJECT
typedef struct TPRO_HeartObj {
  unsigned char signal
Type; /* square or pulse */
  unsigned char outputType; /* jamming option */
double frequency; /* heartbeat freq */
} TPRO HeartObj;
** TPRO TIME OBJECT
```

```
typedef struct TPRO_TimeObj {
                                          secsDouble; /* seconds floating pt */
     unsigned char seconds; /* seconds whole num */
     unsigned char minutes; unsigned char hours;
     unsigned short days;
     unsigned short year;
     unsigned short flags; /* bit 15 flagsInvalid(1); bit 2 SYNC, bit 1 TCODE; all others 0 */
 } TPRO TimeObj;
 ** TPRO WAIT OBJECT
 typedef struct TPRO WaitObj {
                                                              /*-- # jiffies to wait ---*/
     int jiffies;
     double seconds;
     unsigned char minutes;
     unsigned char hours;
     unsigned short days;
 } TPRO WaitObj;
 ** TPRO MEM OBJECT FOR PEEK/POKE
 typedef struct TPRO_MemObj {
     unsigned short offset;
     unsigned short value;
     unsigned long 1 value;
 } TPRO MemObj;
 /****************************
                           ERROR CODES
 ******************************
#define TPRO_SUCCESS (0) /* success */
#define TPRO_HANDLE_ERR (1) /* error bad handle */
#define TPRO_OBJECT_ERR (2) /* error creating obj */
#define TPRO_CLOSE_HANDLE_ERR (3) /* err closing device */
#define TPRO_DEVICE_NOT_OPEN_ERR (4) /* device not opened */
#define TPRO_INVALID_BOARD_TYPE_ERR (5) /* invalid device */
#define TPRO_INVALID_BOARD_TYPE_ERR (5) /* invalid device */
#define TPRO_FREQ_ERR (6) /* invalid frequency */
#define TPRO_YEAR_PARM_ERR (7) /* invalid year */
#define TPRO_DAY_PARM_ERR (8) /* invalid day */
#define TPRO_HOUR_PARM_ERR (9) /* invalid hour */
#define TPRO_MIN_PARM_ERR (10) /* invalid minutes */
#define TPRO_SEC_PARM_ERR (11) /* invalid seconds */
#define TPRO_DELAY_PARM_ERR (12) /* invalid delay */
#define TPRO_TIMEOUT_ERR (13) /* device timed out */
#define TPRO_COMM_ERR (14) /* communication error */
                     PUBLIC ROUTINE PROTOTYPES
 *******************************
unsigned char TPRO_getDate (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_DateObj *DateObj *Date
                                                                                           (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, char *fpga);
(TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_LatObj *Latp);
 unsigned char TPRO_getLatitude
 unsigned char TPRO getLongitude
                                                                                           (TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO LongObj *Longp);
unsigned char TPRO_getSatInfo
                                                                                           (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_SatObj *Satp);
(TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_TimeObj *Timep);
 unsigned char TPRO getTime
                                                                                           (TPRO BoardObj *hnd);
 unsigned char TPRO resetFirmware
```

```
unsigned char TPRO_setHeartbeat (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_HeartObj *Heartp unsigned char TPRO_setMatchTime (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_MatchObj *Matchp unsigned char TPRO_setOscillator (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, unsigned char *freq);
                                                 (TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO HeartObj *Heartp);
                                                 (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_MatchObj *Matchp);
unsigned char TPRO_setPropDelayCorr (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, int *us);
unsigned char TPRO_setTime (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_TimeObj *Timep);
unsigned char TPRO_setYear (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_TimeObj *Timep);
unsigned char TPRO_setYear (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, unsigned short *yr);
unsigned char TPRO_synchControl (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, unsigned char *enbp);
unsigned char TPRO_synchStatus (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, unsigned char *status);
unsigned char TPRO_waitEvent (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, unsigned char *status);
unsigned char TPRO_waitHeartbeat (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, int *jiffies);
unsigned char TPRO_waitMatch (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, int *jiffies);
unsigned char TPRO_peek (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_MemObj *pMem);
unsigned char TPRO_poke (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_MemObj *pMem);
PUBLIC ROUTINE AVAILABILITY
*******************************
                                                                                     Available only to
                              Available when Available to all users first user when
                             #users = 1 when #users > 1 #users > 1
_____
                                Y
                                                                    Y
TPRO close
                                       Y
                                                                    Υ
TPRO_getAltitude
                                                                                                Υ
TPRO_getDate
TPRO_getDriver
                                        Y
                                                                                                Y
                                        Y
                                                                    Υ
TPRO getFirmware
TPRO_getFPGA
                                        Y
                                                                                                Y
TPRO_getLatitude
                                                                                                Υ
TPRO_getLongitude
TPRO_getSatInfo
                                        Y
                                                                                                Y
                                                                                                Y
TPRO getTime
                                        Υ
                                                                    Υ
TPRO_resetFirmware
                                        Υ
                                                                                                Υ
TPRO setHeartbeat
TPRO_setMatchTime
                                        Υ
                                                                                                Υ
TPRO setOscillator
                                                                                                Υ
TPRO_setPropDelayCorr
                                        Υ
                                                                                                Υ
TPRO_setTime
TPRO_setYear
                                        Y
                                                                                                Υ
TPRO_simEvent
                                                                                                Υ
TPRO synchControl
                                        Y
                                                                                                Y
TPRO_synchStatus
                                        Υ
                                                                    Υ
TPRO waitEvent
TPRO waitHeartbeat
                                        Υ
                                                                                                Υ
TPRO waitMatch
TPRO peek
                                        Υ
                                                                    Υ
TPRO poke
                                        γ
                                                                    γ
#endif // _defined_TPRO_
```

3.2 TPRO API — Routine Descriptions

3.2.1 TPRO_open

```
unsigned char TPRO open (TPRO BoardObj **hnd, char *deviceName);
```

This routine allocates a TPRO_BoardObj obect, sets a handle to the tpro/tsat, and sets the driver firmware, fpga revision (if applicable), and the driver revision strings.

Arguments: Pointer to TPRO_BoardObj handle

Device name - "TPROpciX"

Returns: TPRO OBJECT ERR - error allocating board object

TPRO_HANDLE_ERR - error retrieving handle to device TPRO COMM ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO_SUCCESS - success

3.2.2 TPRO close

```
unsigned char TPRO_close (TPRO_BoardObj *hnd);
```

This routine frees the allocated board object and closes the handle to the tpro/tsat device.

Arguments: Pointer to TPRO BoardObj

Returns: TPRO_CLOSE_HANDLE_ERR - error closing handle to device

TPRO_DEVICE_NOT_OPEN - device is not open

TPRO SUCCESS - success

3.2.3 TPRO getAltitude

```
unsigned char TPRO getAltitude (TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO AltObj *Altp);
```

This routine retrieves the altitude information from the tSAT board. Altitude distance is in meters.

Arguments: Pointer to TPRO BoardObj

Pointer to TPRO AltObj

Returns: TPRO INVALID BOARD TYPE ERR - invalid board type for function

TPRO COMM ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO_SUCCESS - success

3.2.4 TPRO getDate

```
unsigned char TPRO getDate (TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO DateObj *Datep);
```

This routine retrieves the current date from the TPRO/tSAT board. The date is in Gregorian Format.

Arguments: Pointer to TPRO BoardObj

Pointer to TPRO_DateObj

Returns: TPRO INVALID BOARD TYPE ERR - invalid board type for function

TPRO_COMM_ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO SUCCESS - success

3.2.5 TPRO_getLatitude

```
unsigned char TPRO getLattitude(TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO LatObj *Latp);
```

This routine retrieves the latitude information from the tSAT device.

Arguments: Pointer to TPRO_BoardObj

Pointer to TPRO LatObj

Returns: TPRO_INVALID_BOARD_TYPE_ERR - invalid board type for function

TPRO_COMM_ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO_SUCCESS - success

3.2.6 TPRO_getLongitude

```
unsigned char TPRO getLongitude(TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO LongObj *Longp);
```

This routine retrieves the longitude information from the /tSAT device.

Arguments: Pointer to the TPRO BoardObj

Pointer to the TPRO LongObj

Returns: TPRO_INVALID_BOARD_TYPE_ERR - invalid board type for function

TPRO_COMM_ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO SUCCESS - success

3.2.7 TPRO_getSatInfo

```
unsigned char TPRO getSatInfo(TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO SatObj *Satp);
```

This routine retrieves the number of satellites tracked from the tSAT device.

Arguments: Pointer to the TPRO BoardObj

Pointer to the TPRO_SatObj

Returns: TPRO INVALID BOARD TYPE ERR - invalid board type for function

TPRO COMM ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO SUCCESS - success

3.2.8 TPRO_getTime

```
unsigned char TPRO getTime(TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO TimeObj *Timep);
```

This routine retrieves the current time from the TPRO/tSAT device. The seconds value is received as type double.

Arguments: Pointer to the TPRO_BoardObj

Pointer to the TPRO TimeObj

Returns: TPRO COMM ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO SUCCESS - success

3.2.9 TPRO_resetFirmware

```
unsigned char TPRO resetFirmware(TPRO BoardObj *hnd);
```

This routine resets the firmware programmed on the TPRO/tSAT device. This function is for troubleshooting purposes only and should not be used in the main application.

Arguments: Pointer to the TPRO_BoardObj

Returns: TPRO COMM ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO SUCCESS - success

3.2.10 TPRO setHeartbeat

```
unsigned char TPRO setHeartbeat(TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO HeartObj *Heartp);
```

This routine controls the hearbeat output. The heartbeat output may be a square wave or pulse at various frequencies.

Arguments: Pointer to the TPRO BoardObj

Pointer to the TPRO_HeartObj

Returns: TPRO_FREQ_ERR - invalid frequency value

TPRO COMM ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO_SUCCESS - success

3.2.11 TPRO setMatchTime

```
unsigned char TPRO_setMatchTime(TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, TPRO_MatchObj *Matchp);
```

This routine drives the match output line high (start time) or low (stop time) when the desired time is met.

Arguments: Pointer to the TPRO_BoardObj

Pointer to the TPRO_MatchObj

Returns: TPRO_DAY_PARM_ERR - invalid days parameter (must be 0-366)

TPRO_HOUR_PARM_ERR - invalid hours parameter (must be 0 - 23)
TPRO_MIN_PARM_ERR - invalid minutes parameter (must be 0 - 59)
TPRO_SEC_PARM_ERR - invalid seconds parameter (must be 0 - 69)

TPRO COMM ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO SUCCESS - success

3.2.12 TPRO_setPropDelayCorr

```
unsigned char TPRO setPropDelayCorr (TPRO BoardObj *hnd, int *us);
```

This routine sets the propagation delay correction factor.

Arguments: Pointer to the TPRO BoardObj

Pointer to correction factor in microseconds

Returns: TPRO DELAY PARM ERR - invalid propagation delay factor

TPRO COMM ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO SUCCESS - success

3.2.13 TPRO setTime

```
unsigned char TPRO setTime(TPRO BoardObj *hnd, TPRO TimeObj *Timep);
```

This routine sets the time on the on-board clock of the TPRO/tSAT device. If the board is synchronized to a GPS antenna this value will not be accepted.

Arguments: Pointer to the TPRO_BoardObj

Pointer to the TPRO TimeObj

Returns: TPRO_DAY_PARM_ERR - invalid days parameter (must be 0-366)

TPRO_HOUR_PARM_ERR - invalid hours parameter (must be 0 - 23)
TPRO_MIN_PARM_ERR - invalid minutes parameter (must be 0 - 59)
TPRO_SEC_PARM_ERR - invalid seconds parameter (must be 0 - 69)

TPRO_COMM_ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO SUCCESS - success

3.2.14 TPRO_setYear

unsigned char TPRO_setYear(TPRO_BoardObj *hnd, unsigned short *yr);

This routine programs the TPRO/tSAT device with the desired year. If the board is synchronized to a GPS antenna this value will not be accepted.

Arguments: Pointer to the TPRO BoardObj

Pointer to the desired year

Returns: TPRO_INVALID_BOARD_TYPE_ERR - invalid board type for function

TPRO_COMM_ERR - error communicating with driver

TPRO_SUCCESS - success

REVISION HISTORY

Revision Level	ECN Number	Description	
Α	2225	First draft of Spectracom documentation for this product.	

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